

Satellite image with enhanced low cloud-top temperatures (degrees C) for 7:15 a.m. EDT (NOAA)

Agricultural Weather Highlights - Wednesday - July 31, 2002

- In the West, cooler weather is easing heat stress on pastures and dryland summer crops across the interior Northwest, although soil moisture remains limited. Elsewhere in the region, isolated showers are confined to portions of the Desert Southwest.
- On the Plains, excessively hot weather (today's high temperatures are forecast to range from 100 to 105 degrees F) continues to severely stress pastures and dryland summer crops in South Dakota, Nebraska, eastern Colorado, and much of Kansas. Summer crops are benefiting from recent soil moisture improvements on the southern Plains and cooler weather on the northern High Plains.
- *In the Corn Belt*, showers and thunderstorms are keeping the *upper Mississippi Valley* well-watered, but the remainder of the *Midwest* is in need of rain to prevent additional moisture stress on reproductive to filling corn and soybeans. Summer crops remain largely free of heat stress in the *eastern Corn Belt*, but today's high temperatures are forecast to range from 95 to 105 degrees F in the *westernmost Corn Belt*.
- *In the South*, scattered showers continue to benefit pastures and rain-fed summer crops, especially from the *Delta eastward*. However, persistently hot weather (high temperatures approaching 100 degrees F) in the *southern Atlantic region* are offsetting the beneficial effects of recent topsoil moisture improvements.

<u>Outlook</u>: During the second half of the week, thunderstorms are likely along a cold front in the *northern Plains and upper Midwest*, accompanied by cooler weather. Hot but less humid weather will prevail in the *Mid-Atlantic States*, while periods of rain will persist across the *Southeast and Delta*. Heat will increase across the *Corn Belt*, although showers may provide some relief by week's end. Scattered showers will also accompany hot weather across the *central Plains, Rockies, and Southwest*, while mostly dry, warm weather will prevail in the *southern Plains and Great Basin*. The NWS 6-10 day outlook for August 5-9 calls for hotter-than-normal weather for most of the nation, excluding the *Gulf Coast and New England*. Above-normal precipitation is forecast for the *northern Plains, upper Mississippi Valley, and Gulf Coast States*, while below-normal rainfall is expected across the *Rockies and Corn Belt*.

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